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# Chile Issues World's First Sovereign Sustainability-Linked Policy Performance Bond

Patricio Sepúlveda Carmona, Head of Public Debt Office, Ministry of Finance, Chile

Monday, 14 November 2022



## A Word From Today's Chairman

**Professor Michael Mainelli**

Chairman  
Z/Yen Group





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# Today's Agenda

- 16:00 – 16:05 Chairman's Introduction
- 16:05 – 16:25 Keynote Presentation – Patricio Sepúlveda Carmona
- 16:25 – 16:45 Question & Answer





## Today's Speaker

**Patricio Sepúlveda Carmona**  
Head of Public Debt Office  
Ministry of Finance, Chile





# Chile's Experience in the ESG Market



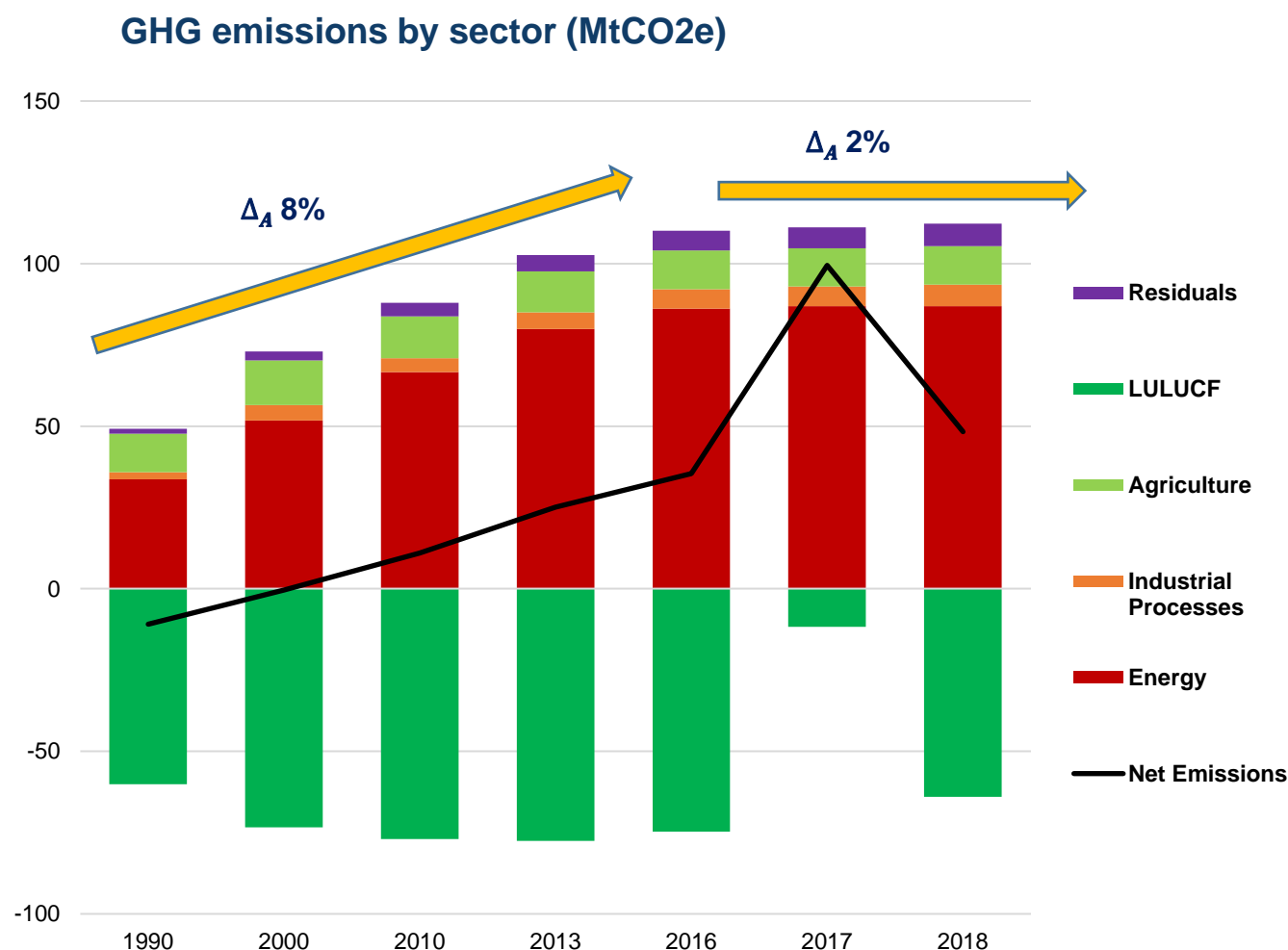
**Gobierno  
de Chile**

Ministerio de Hacienda

**Public Debt Management Office  
Ministry of Finance**

**November 14th, 2022**

# Substantial evolution of pollution in Chile has worsened global warming and we are suffering the effects of climate change



# Chile is well committed to face Climate Change

## Regulatory Framework

- **Law of Climate Change Framework** (Ley Marco de Cambio Climático): targets, institutions and tools
- **Energy Efficiency Law:** industrial, mining and transport sector, with the goal of reducing emissions 2% annually

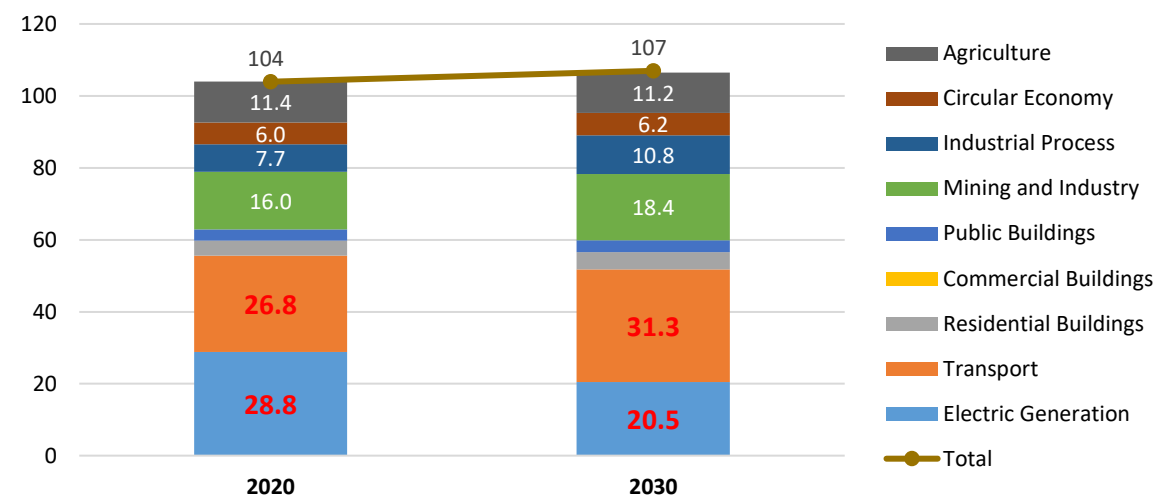
## Targets and Goals

- **NDC 2020**
  - Chile is committed to a gross carbon budget not higher than 1,100 MtCO<sub>2</sub>eq for the 2020-2030 period, reaching a peak in 2025, and a level of 95 MtCO<sub>2</sub>eq in 2030
  - Others: to reduce at least 25% of carbon emissions by 2030, sustainable management and recovery of 100 thousand native forestry hectares by 2030, to create marine protected areas
- **Long Term Climate Strategy**, with 2050 targets

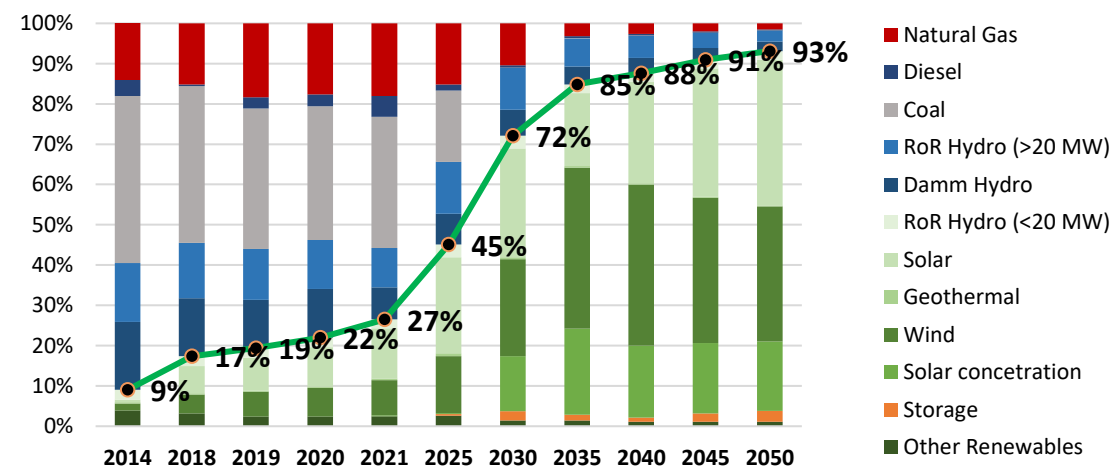
## Policy Action

- **Long Term Energy Planification:** Every 5 years, in order to forecast energy scenarios (30 years)
- **National Electromobility Law**
- **Green Hydrogen National Strategy**

## Basis Scenario (forecasts) for GHG emissions by 2030



## Energy Matrix and NCRE



Source: Ministry of Environment and Ministry of Energy

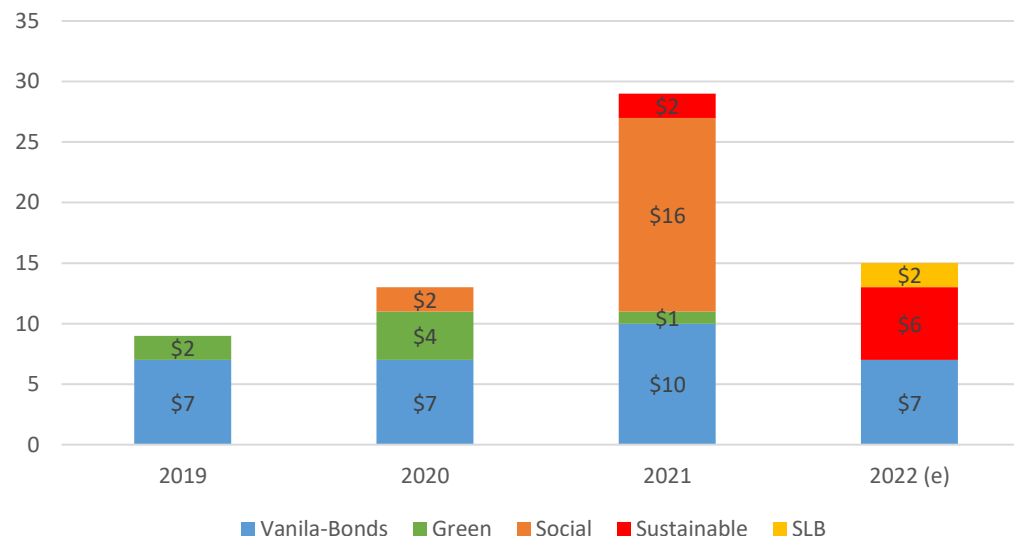


# Contribution of the Government's Financing Strategy to Address Climate Change and Sustainable Growth

- Labelled bonds have become fundamental for financing of Chile, and they are totally incorporated into the general strategy of debt management
- Formally, since 2018, Chilean PDMO seeks to promote the development of ESG instruments to attract foreign investment and support the country's sustainable infrastructure needs, while diversifying the investor base
- Chile has taken a leadership in the ESG market:
  - In 2019, being the first country in the Americas to issue Green Bonds
  - In 2022, issuing the first SSLB. This format especially brought increased investor interest, and made the notes the first-ever SLB from a Sovereign issuer anywhere in the world
  - This transaction opens a new path for other countries to link their funding activities in the capital markets with their ESG commitments
  - October 2022, the Republic of Chile issued its first sustainable bond in pesos

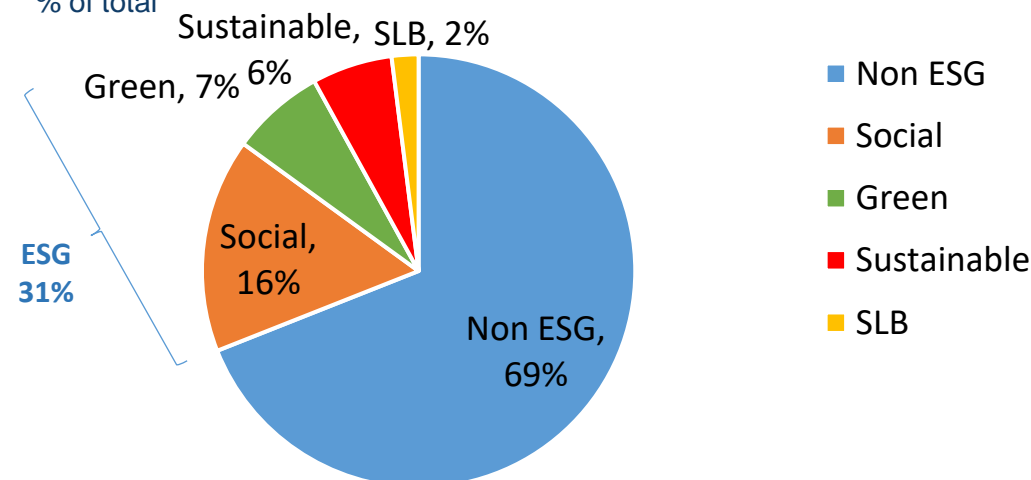
## Historical ESG Issuances

Billion of US\$



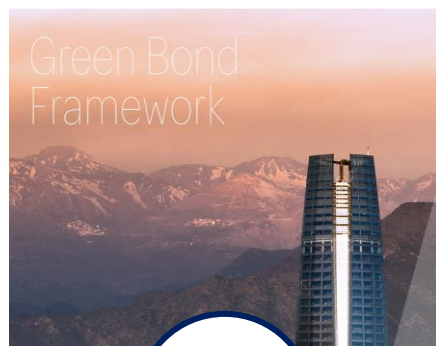
## Stock as of October 28, 2022

% of total



# Reference Benchmark in ESG Issuances for Countries Around the World

## Green Framework June 2019



2019

### First green issuance

- EUR-2031 €861mn
- USD-2050 USD 1,418mn

## Sustainable Framework December 2020



2020

### Green issuances

- EUR-2031 (R) €694mn
- EUR-2040 €1,269mn
- USD-2032 USD 750mn
- USD-2050 (R) USD 900mn

### First social issuance

- BTP-2028 CLP 1,040,000mn
- BTP-2033 CLP 560,000mn

2021

### Green issuances

- EUR-2031 (R) €400mn
- USD-2032 (R) USD 750mn

### Social issuances

- In CLP: BTP-2024 and BTP-2028, for a total amount of CLP 2,561,000mn
- In euros: EUR-2027, EUR-2029, EUR-2036 and EUR-2051 for a total amount of € 3,918mn
- In dollars: USD-2033, USD-2041, USD-2061 and USD-2071, for a total amount of USD 7,950mn

### First sustainable issuance

- Formosa USD-2053 USD 1,500mn

## Sustainability-linked Framework February 2022



2022

### Sustainable issuances

- USD-2027 USD 1,500mn
- USD-2034 USD 1,500mn
- USD-2052 USD 1,000mn

### First sustainability-linked issuance

- USD-2042 USD 2,000mn

**Chile is the only sovereign in the world to have executed all type of ESG bonds and the first one to have issued a sustainability-linked bond**

# Green and Social projects

## Green Projects.

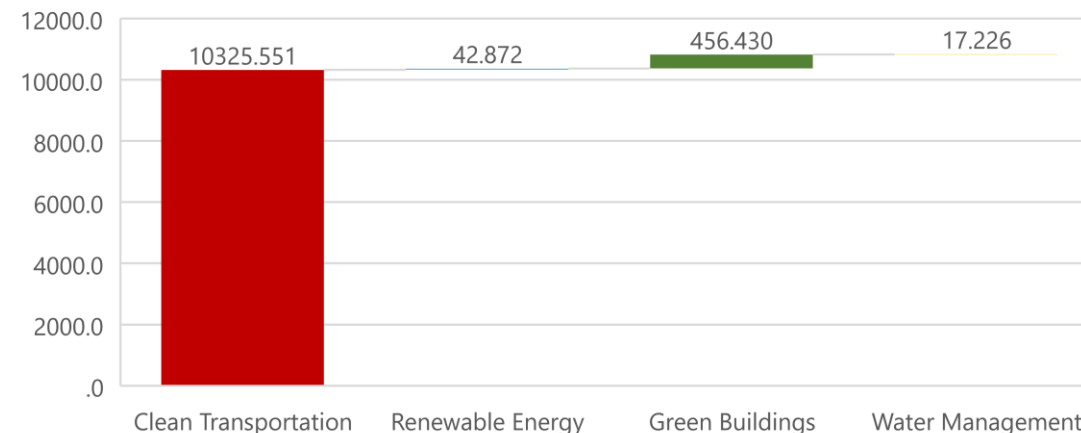
- The green projects are certified by Climate Bond Initiative (CBI), which provides to the market a high degree of confidence
- Since its beginning, Chile has certified US\$10.8 billion, mainly in the Clean Transportation sector
- The last certification was performed on February, 2022, which totaled US\$ 1.7 billion, mainly in Clean Transportation Sector, but also with other amounts for renewable energy in vulnerable sectors
- Categories are full aligned with Chile's priorities, focused on clean transportation, clean energies and green buildings

## Social Projects.

- Social sectors aligned to ICMA recommendations and linked to particular SDGs
- The social sectors included in the framework are:
  - Support for the elderly or people with special needs in vulnerable situation
  - Support for low-income families
  - Access to Affordable Housing
  - Support for the community through job creation
  - Access to education
  - Food security
  - Access to essential health services
  - Social programs designed to prevent and/or alleviate unemployment derived from socioeconomic crisis, including through the potential effect of financing SMEs and micro-finance

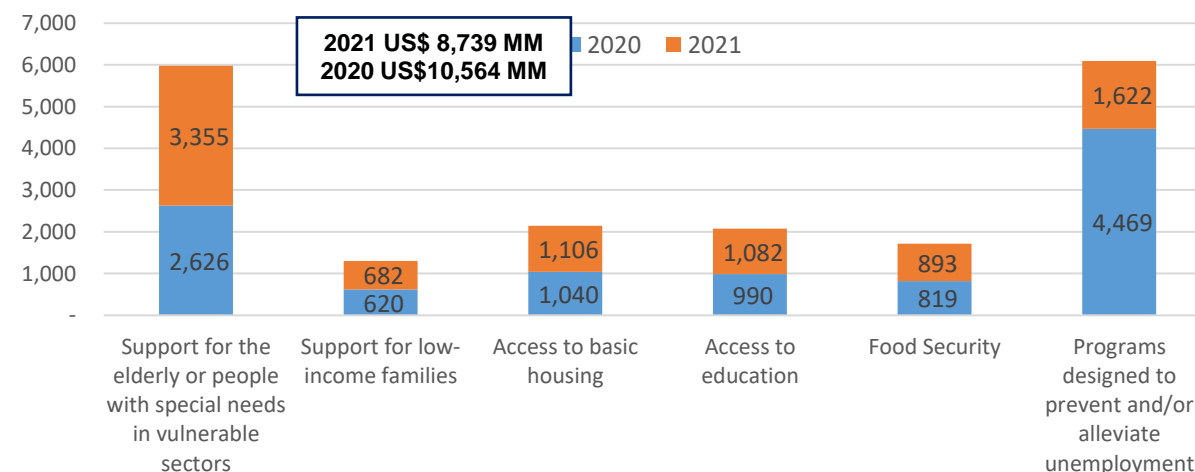
## Total CBI Certified Portfolio

Million of US\$



## 2021 Social Portfolio Expenditures

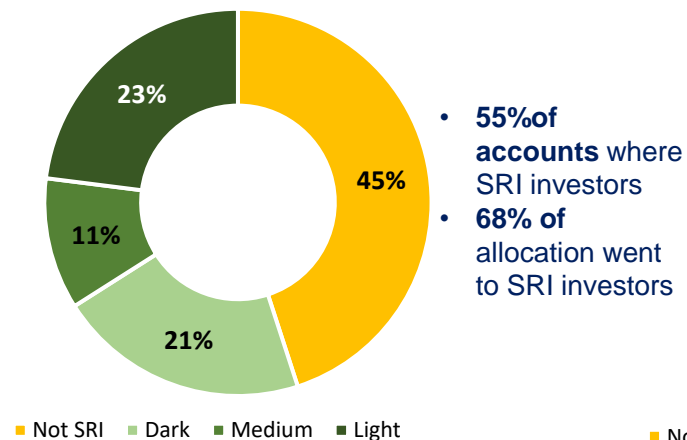
Million of US\$



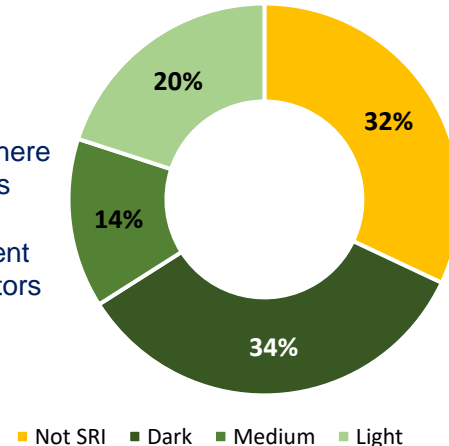
# Sustainability-Linked Bonds

- On February, 2022 Chile published its SLB Framework, which sets the guidelines for the issuance of SLB.
- SLB Framework aligned with the SLB Principles of ICMA.
- Through this Chile seeks to expand its ESG instruments, including instruments whose financial cost of depends on sustainability performance targets. In short: efforts are aligned to meet goals; if not, there will be a penalty.**
- In its SLB Framework, Chile established targets (SPTs) based on:
  - Achieve annual GHG emissions of 95 MtCO<sub>2</sub>e by 2030 (SPT1a)
  - Achieve a maximum GHG budget of 1,100 MtCO<sub>2</sub>e between 2020 and 2030 (SPT1b)
  - Achieve 60% electricity generation derived from non-conventional renewable sources by 2032 (SPT2)
- On March, 2022 Chile issued its first SLB, US\$2 billion dollar denominated with maturity on 2042 (20yrs).**
- Coupon Step-Up: 12.5 or 25 bps if one or two SPTs are not satisfied, respectively (8yrs fully accrued payment; equivalent to potential total penalty of 200 bps)
- IPTs: T+240bp area; Final Spread: T+200bp; New Issue Concession: 15bp; Final Orderbook: \$5.75bn

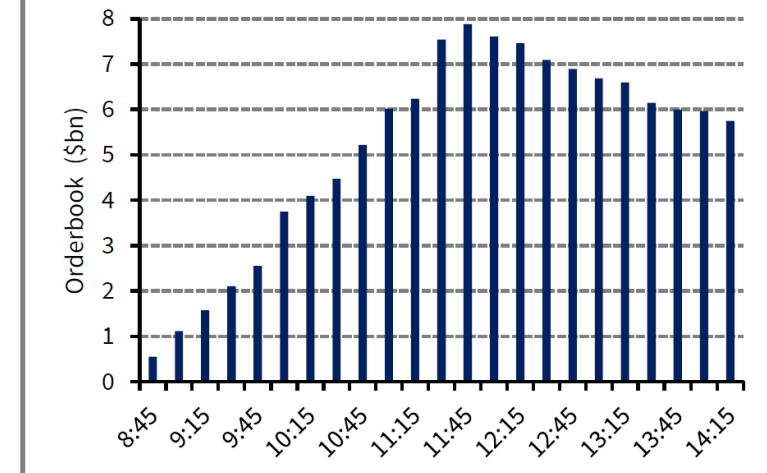
SRI Investors Density by Number of Accounts



SRI Investors Density of Allocation



Orderbook Over Time







# Strong Commitment to Sustainable Practices

## Chile’s Strategy to Promote Sustainable Growth



Chile’s ESG bonds

- **As of August 2022, the Ministry of Finance has issued USD 34.2 billion in labelled bonds**
  - Social: USD 17.8 billion
  - Green: USD 7.7 billion
  - Sustainable (USD): USD 5.5 billion
  - Sustainability-linked: USD 2 billion
  - Sustainable (\$): USD 1.2 billion

Chile’s ESG highlights

- ✓ **First country** out of LatAm to **issue green bonds**
- ✓ **First country** in the world to issue **sustainability-linked bonds**
- ✓ **Ability to link its funding needs with its ESG commitments**
- ✓ Foster investments in clean transportation, clean energies and green buildings
- ✓ Provide support to vulnerable sectors of the society

### ESG-Investor Demand in Chile’s Primary Market Issuances

% of total allocation

	2019		2020			2021			2022
	USD	EUR	USD	EUR	CLP	USD	EUR	CLP	USD
Green	35%	76%	36%	36%		~50%	~80%		
Social					NA	~50%	~80%	NA	
Sustainable						NA			55%
SLB <sup>1</sup>									68%

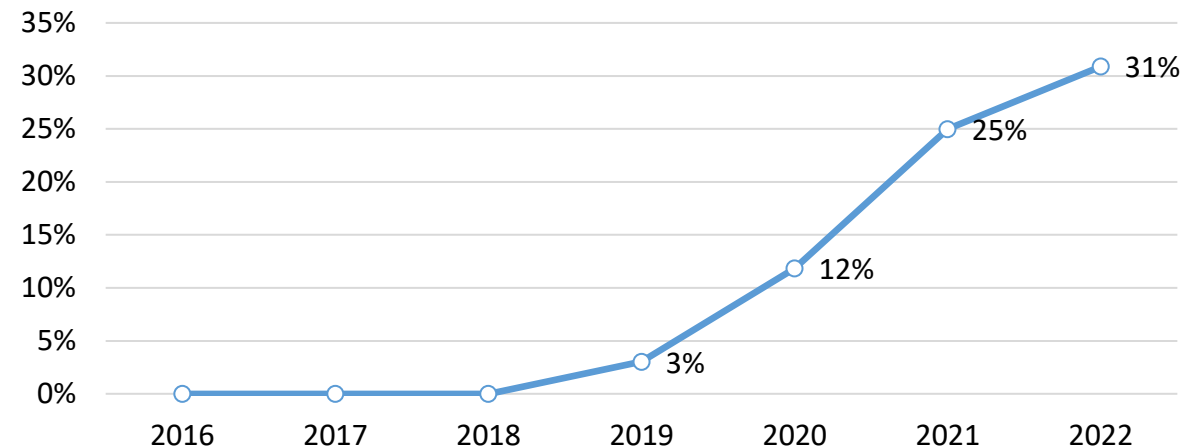
*The incorporation of ESG stamps into Chile’s bond issuances has fostered the diversification of the Republic’s investor base*

## ESG Public Debt in Chile

- After October issuance of the CLP sustainable bond for US\$1.2 billion, the Chilean government's ESG bond issuances has reached US\$34.2 billion, becoming the third country with the highest proportion of ESG bond
- Chile ranks third behind Andorra and Hong Kong, when comparing ESG instrument in its public debt
- And when comparing the amount of ESG public debt, Chile also ranks third behind France and Germany, and ahead of others like the UK and Italy
- We project that in the next four years the share of ESG bonds in the public debt will be close to 50%**

### Evolution of ESG Debt Stock over Total Gross Debt of the Central Government

% of total debt



### Comparison % ESG Public Debt and Stock ESG Public Debt

Rank	Country	% of Total Debt	Rank	Country	Stock ESG debt (US\$ bn)
1	ANDORRA	83%	1	FRANCE	59
2	HONG KONG	80%	2	GERMANY	42
3	CHILE	31%	3	CHILE	34
4	SERBIA	12%	4	UK	25
5	PERU	10%	5	ITALY	22



# Chile's Experience in the ESG Market



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**November 14th, 2022**



# Comments, Questions & Answers





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## Forthcoming Events

- Tue, 15 Nov (11:00-11:45) Education In A Time Of Emergency: A Curriculum For The Anthropocene
- Wed, 16 Nov (15:00-15:45) Why Employee Share Ownership Matters
- Thu, 17 Nov (10:00-10:45) Luna-Tics & Un-Stable Coins – Forging Effective Regulatory Swords & Shields
- Tue, 22 Nov (09:00-09:45) Launch Of Smart Centres Index 6

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